Verbs / Adjectives / Suffices (jodōshi) / Copula

Main Conjugation Table

	yo-dan	kami-1	kami-2	shimo-1	shimo-2	ra-hen	ka-hen	sa-hen	na-hen	shiku–	ku–
Mizenkei	yom-**a**	mi	ok-**i**	ke	uk-**e**	a-**ra**	ko	se	shi-**na**	shikara / shiku	kara / ku
Ren'yōkei	yom-**i**	mi	ok-**i**	ke	uk-**e**	a-**ri**	ki	shi	shi-**ni**	shikari / shiku	kari / ku
Shushikei	yom-**u**	mi-**ru**	ok-**u**	ke-**ru**	uk-**u**	a-**ri**	ku	su	shi-**nu**	shi	shi
Rentaikei	yom-**u**	mi-**ru**	ok-**uru**	ke-**re**	uk-**uru**	a-**ru**	ku-**ru**	su-**ru**	shi-**nuru**	shikara / shiku	kara / ku
Izenkei	yom-**e**	mi-**re**	ok-**ure**	ke-**re**	uk-**ure**	a-**re**	ku-**re**	su-**re**	shi-**nure**	shikere	kere
Meireikei	yom-**e**	mi-(**yo**)	oki-(**yo**)	ke-(**yo**)	uk-**e**	a-**re**	ko-(**yo**)	se-(**yo**)	shi-**ne**	shikare	kare
	Most numerous	Fifteen verbs only	Many verbs	Only one verb: *keru*	Many verbs	Only five: *ari, ori, haberi, imasukari*	The only verb: *ku*	Only two verbs: *su, owasu*	Only two verbs: *inu, shinu*	Mod. J. –*shii* end (*oka**shii***)	Mod. J. –*i* end (*tak**ai***)

Copula

Ni + ari
nara
nari / ni
nari
naru
nare
nare

To + ari
tara
tari / to
tari
taru
tare
tare

Suffices (jodōshi)

Mizenkei group

A	AA	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
(zu)	zara	—	shime	se	sase	re	rare	(ma)	mase
zu	zari	—	shime	se	sase	re	rare	—	—
zu	(zari)	ji	shimu	su	sasu	ru	raru	mu	mashi
nu	zaru	ji	shimuru	suru	sasuru	ruru	raruru	mu	mashi
ne	zare	(ji)	shimure	sure	sasure	rure	rarure	me	mashike
—	zare	—	shime(yo)	se(yo)	sase(yo)	re(yo)	rare(yo)	—	—

Ren'yōkei group

K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
na	te	tara	(se)	kera	(kema)	takara
ni	te	tari	—	—	—	taku +
nu	tsu	tari	ki	keri	kemu	tashi
nuru	tsuru	taru	shi	keru	kemu	taki +
nure	tsure	tare	shika	kere	keme	takere
ne	te(yo)	tare	—	—	—	—

Shushikei group

R	RR	S	T	U	V	VV	Y
(beku)	bekara	—	—	—	(majiku)	majikara	/mahoshi/
beku	bekari	meri	—	—	majiku	majikari	*(lik shiku adjectives)*
beshi	beshi	meri	ramu	rashi	maji	maji	
beki	bekaru	meru	ramu	rashi	majiki	majikaru	
bekere	bekere	mere	rame	rashi	majikare	majikare	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

W (under Rentaikei)
W
nara
nari / ni
nari
naru
nare
nare

X (under Meireikei)
X
ra
ri
ri
ri
ru
re
re

Legend

A = negative	N = past
AA = negative	O = past emotional
B = neg. future	P = conjectural
C = causative	Q = desiderative
D = causative	R = obligatory/probability
E = causative	RR = obligat. / prob.
F = passive / potential	S = probability
G = passive / potential	T = conjectural
H = future conjecture	U = conjectural
I = hypothetical	V = neg. hypothetical
K = perfective	VV = neg. hypothetical
L = perfective / assertive	W = copula
M = perfective	X = perf. / contin.
	Y = desiderative

Izenkei + *ba* = "since —"
Mizenkei + *ba* = "If —"