

												<i>Suffices (jodōshi)</i>									<i>Copula</i>												
<i>Verbs</i>										<i>Adjectives</i>																							
<i>yo-dan</i>	<i>kami-1</i>	<i>kami-2</i>	<i>shimo-1</i>	<i>shimo-2</i>	<i>ra-hen</i>	<i>ka-hen</i>	<i>sa-hen</i>	<i>na-hen</i>	<i>shiku-</i>	<i>ku-</i>																							
<i>Mizenkei</i>	yom-a	mi	ok-i	ke	uk-e	a-ra	ko	se	shi-na	shikara	kara	A	AA	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<i>Ni + ari</i> nara nari / ni nari naru nare nare											
										shiku	ku	(zu) zara	—	shime	se	sase	re	rare	(ma) mase	zu zari	—		shime	se	sase	re	rare	—	—				
												zu (zari) ji	shimu	su	sasu	ru	raru	mu	mashi	nu zaru	ji		shimuru	suru	sasuru	ruru	raruru	mu	mashi				
												ne zare (ji)	shimure	sure	sasure	rure	rarure	me	mashike	—	zare		—	shime(yo)	se(yo)	sase(yo)	re(yo)	rare(yo)	—	—			
<i>Ren'yōkei</i>	yom-i	mi	ok-i	ke	uk-e	a-ri	ki	shi	shi-ni	shikari	kari	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q					<i>To + ari</i> tara tari / to tari taru tare tare										
										shiku	ku	na te	tara	(se)	kera	(kema)	takara	ni te	—	—	—	taku +		nu tsu	tari	ki	keri	kemu	tashi				
												nuru tsuru	taru	shi	keru	kemu	taki +	nure tsure	tare	shika	kere	keme		takere	ne te(yo)	tare	—	—	—	—			
<i>Shushikei</i>	yom-u	mi-ru	ok-u	ke-ru	uk-u	a-ri	ku	su	shi-nu	shi	shi	R	RR	S	T	U	V	VV	Y			<i>To + ari</i> tara tari / to tari taru tare tare											
												(beku) bekara	—	—	—	(majiku)	majikara	/mahoshi/	beku bekari	meri	—		—	majiku	majikari	majikari	(lik shiku	adjectives)					
												beshi beshi	meri	ramu	rashi	maji	maji		beki bekaru	meru	ramu		rashi	majiki	majikaru	majikaru							
												bekere bekere	mere	rame	rashi	majikare	majikare		—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—						
<i>Rentaikai</i>	yom-u	mi-ru	ok-uru	ke-re	uk-uru	a-ru	ku-ru	su-ru	shi-nuru	shikara	kara	W											A = negative AA = negative B = neg. future C = causative D = causative E = causative F = passive / potential G = passive / potential H = future conjecture I = hypothetical K = perfective L = perfective / assertive M = perfective N = past O = past emotional P = conjectural Q = desiderative R = obligatory/probability RR = obligat. / prob. S = probability T = conjectural U = conjectural V = neg. hypothetical VV = neg. hypothetical W = copula X = perf. / contin. Y = desiderative										
										shiku	ku	nara	nari / ni	nari	naru	nare	nare																
<i>Izenkei</i>	yom-e	mi-re	ok-ure	ke-re	uk-ure	a-re	ku-re	su-re	shi-nure	shikere	kere																						
<i>Meireikei</i>	yom-e	mi-(yo)	oki-(yo)	ke-(yo)	uk-e	a-re	ko-(yo)	se-(yo)	shi-ne	shikare	kare	X																					
												ra	ri	ri	ru	re	re																
	Most numerous	Fifteen verbs only	Many verbs	Only one verb: <i>keru</i>	Many verbs	Only five: <i>ari, ori, haberu, imasukari</i>	The only verb: <i>ku</i>	Only two verbs: <i>su, owasu</i>	Only two verbs: <i>inu, shinu</i>	Mod. J. <i>-shii</i> end (<i>okashii</i>)	Mod. J. <i>-i</i> end (<i>takai</i>)																						

Izenkei + *ba* = “since —”
Mizenkei + *ba* = “If —”